## **IPRC 2024: CALL FOR ABSTRACT**

The 21st International Postgraduate Colloquium (IPRC 2024) invites you to submit your research abstract. The submission of abstract can be made via email (in Word format) to iprc.psyc@iium.edu.my.

Please include the email subject as follow:

- IPRC 2024 Abstract Submission\_NAME University
- i.e., IPRC 2024 Abstract Submission\_ALEX IIUM

## **ABSTRACT REQUIREMENTS**

## The abstract must be formatted as follows:

- On the first line, write the heading "Abstract" (centered and bold).
- Do not indent any part of the text.
- Single space the text.
- Use Times New Roman font in 12 pt.
- Set one-inch (or 2.54 cm) margins.
- If you include a "keywords" section at the end of the abstract, indent the first line and italicize the word "Keywords". Leave other keywords themselves without any formatting.

## The common content of an abstract

Simply put together the answers to the following questions.

- What is the research backgound?
  - Outline the <u>larger work</u> that had been done <u>in the research area</u> and the <u>importance of the research</u>.
- What is the problem?
  - o Outline the objective, research questions and/or hypotheses.
- What has been done?
  - o Explain your <u>research methods</u>.
- What did you discover?
  - o Summarize the key findings and conclusions.
- What do the findings mean?
  - o Summarize the <u>discussion</u> and <u>recommendations</u>.