IPRC 2024: CALL FOR ABSTRACT

The 21st International Postgraduate Colloquium (IPRC 2024) invites you to submit your research abstract. The submission of abstracts can be made via email the document (in Word format) to iprciium2024@gmail.com.

Please include the email subject as follow:

- IPRC 2024 Abstract Submission_NAME University
- i.e., IPRC 2024 Abstract Submission_ALEX IIUM

ABSTRACT REQUIREMENTS

The abstract must be formatted as follows:

- On the first line, write the heading "Abstract" (centered and bold).
- Do not indent any part of the text.
- Single space the text.
- Use Times New Roman font in 12 pt.
- Set one-inch (or 2.54 cm) margins.
- If you include a "keywords" section at the end of the abstract, indent the first line and italicize the word "Keywords". Leave other keywords themselves without any formatting.

The common content of an abstract

Simply put together the answers to the following questions.

- What is the research backgound?
 - Outline the <u>larger work</u> that had been done <u>in the research area</u> and the <u>importance of the research</u>.
- What is the problem?
 - o Outline the <u>objective</u>, <u>research questions</u> and/or <u>hypotheses</u>.
- What has been done?
 - o Explain your research methods.
- What did you discover?
 - o Summarize the key findings and conclusions.
- What do the findings mean?
 - Summarize the <u>discussion</u> and <u>recommendations</u>.