**Abstract Guideline:**

**General**

* Each participant can only present ONE paper as the presenting author but may co-author multiple papers.
* The abstract must be in English and include a title, full name(s) of the author(s), affiliation(s), body of abstract, and keywords.
* Incorrectly formatted submissions or those that require English editing will be returned to the submitting author for amendment before acceptance.
* Please use the Abstract template and example provided as guidelines.

**Title**

* The title must be in Times New Roman 12, bold, centred, single-spaced, and capital letters.

**Authors and Affiliation**

* Author names must be in Times New Roman 12, centred, bold, single-spaced, and placed below the title.
* List each author in the following order: author surname, first name, and middle initial (if applicable).
* The names of authors should be followed by superscripted numbers corresponding to their respective affiliations.
* The presenting author's name should be underlined.
* The corresponding author should be indicated with an asterisk (\*) and provide their email.
* Affiliation must be in Times New Roman 12, italic, and single-spaced, placed just below the author names. Different affiliations should be identified with different superscripted numbers.
* If all authors belong to the same affiliation, then no superscripted number is required.
* Separate each affiliation by a semicolon.
* The corresponding author's email should be in font 12 (Times New Roman), centred, and single-spaced, located just below the affiliation section.

**Body of abstract**

* The abstract must be in English and not exceed 200 words.
* Use Times New Roman font size 12, single-spaced, justified.
* Submit the abstract in Microsoft Word .doc or .docx format.
* Do not include any literature citations in the abstract.

**Keywords:**

* Provide 3-5 keywords. Keywords must be in Times New Roman, 12, and left aligned. Separate each keyword by a semicolon.